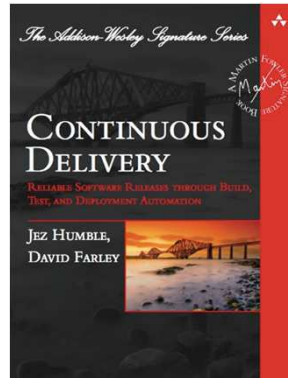


A
Tester's
Guide
to:



by Paul Carvalho

@can_test

Targeting Quality 2013

Principles behind the Agile Manifesto

We follow these principles:

Our highest priority is to satisfy the customer through early and continuous delivery of valuable software.

Welcome changing requirements, even late in development. Agile processes harness change for the customer's competitive advantage.

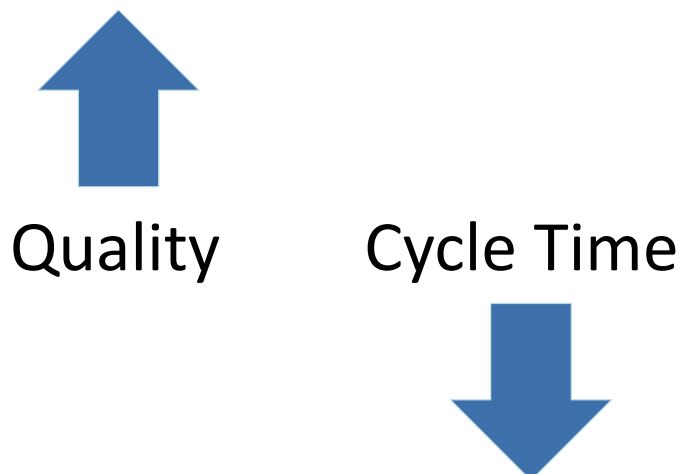
Deliver working software frequently, from a couple of weeks to a couple of months, with a preference to the shorter timescale.

Business people and developers must work together daily throughout the project.

Continuous Delivery is...

...a set of practices and principles aimed at, building, testing, and releasing software faster and more frequently.

Goals

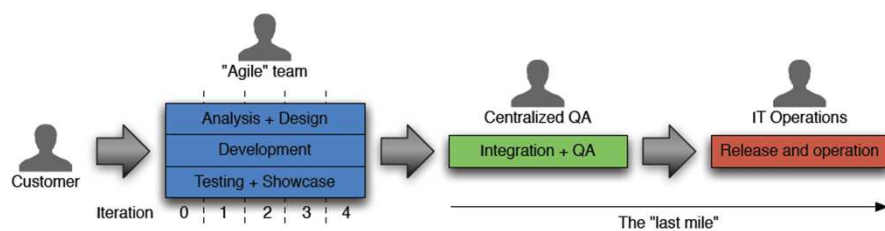


Ask yourself

“How long would it take your organization to deploy a change that involved just one single line of code? Do you do this on a repeatable, reliable basis?”

Mary and Tom Poppendieck, *Implementing Lean Software Development*

agile 101



(graphic from Jez Humble)

This is Awesome!

FEATURING

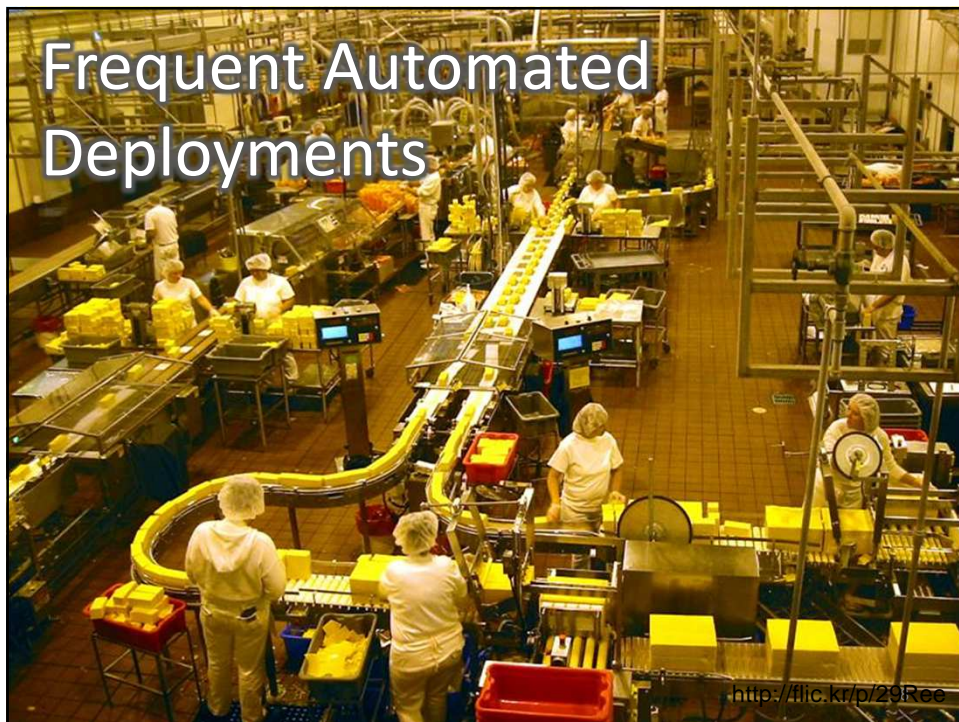


Flickr was last deployed 3 hours ago, including 2 changes by 1 person.

In the last week there were 97 deploys of 626 changes by 19 people.

Copyright © 2008 Yahoo! Inc. All rights reserved.

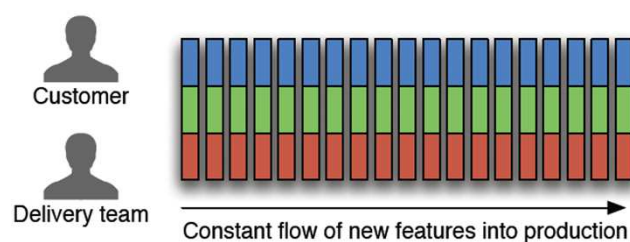
<http://code.flickr.com/>



Production-Ready Software

Fast, automated feedback
on the **production readiness** of your
applications
every time there is a **change**
to code, infrastructure, or configuration

Continuous Delivery



- Software is always production ready
- Releases tied to business needs, not operational constraints

(graphic from Jez Humble)

CD – What do you need?

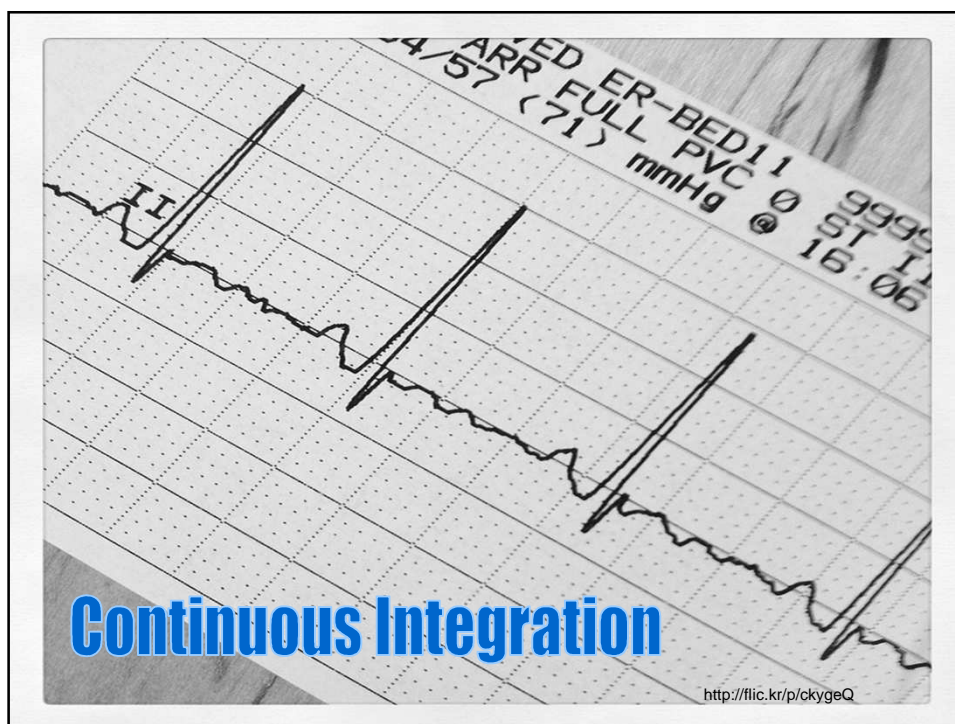
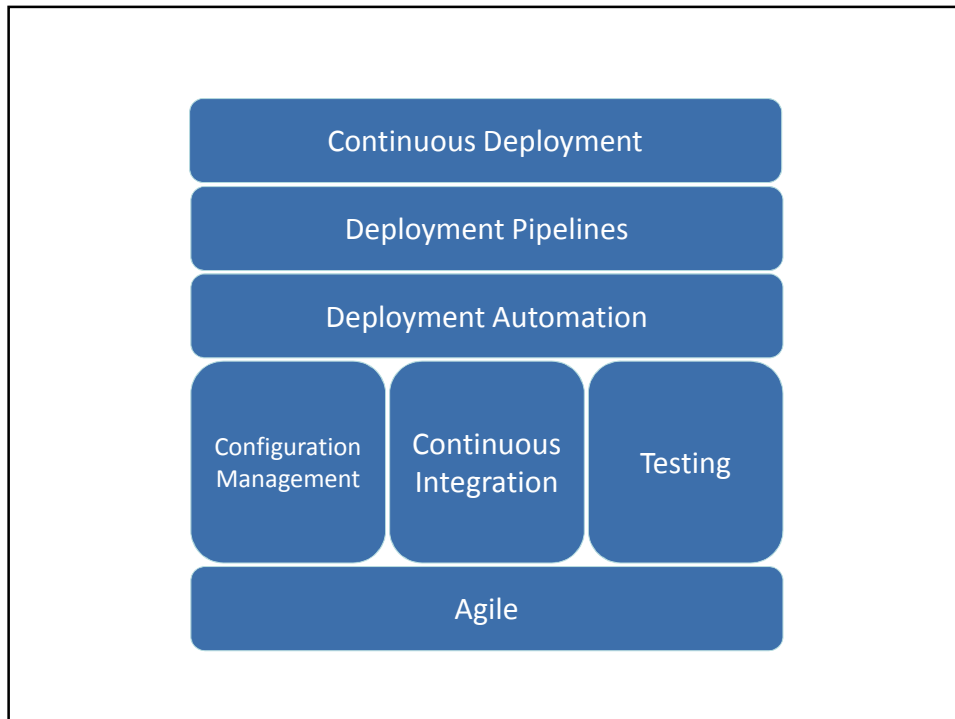
Automation

Patterns and practices

Collaboration

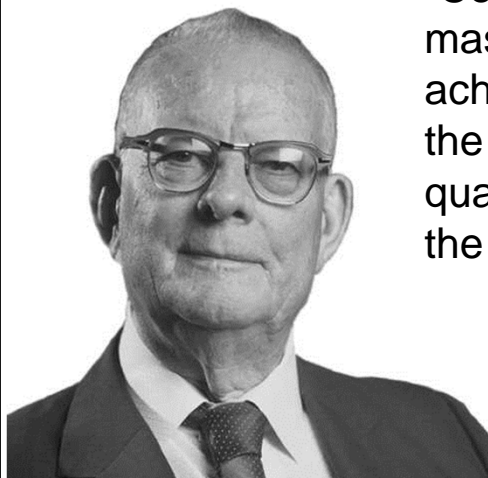
Ingredients

1. Continuous integration
2. Configuration management
3. Automated Testing



***Everyone Commits
To the Mainline
Every Day***

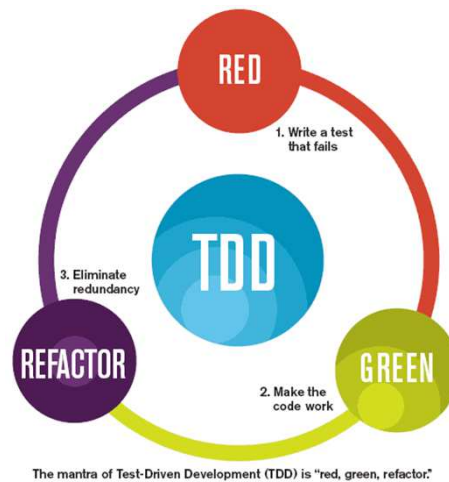
Build Quality In



“Cease dependence on mass inspection to achieve quality. Improve the process and build quality into the product in the first place.”

- W. Edwards Deming

Test Driven Development



<http://reddevnews.com/articles/2007/11/01/testdriven-development-tdd.aspx>

*“Dev complete” is a meaningless term.
It means nothing.
“Complete” means working in production.*

- Jez Humble, 2012

Continuous Integration

Check-in Daily
Commit to Trunk
Automate the Build
Keep the Build Fast
Every Commit results in Build
Test in Clone of Production
Automate Deployment

Continuous Integration

- Continuous Integration is a practice, not a tool.
- You don't need fancy tools:
 - <http://jamesshore.com/Blog/Continuous-Integration-on-a-Dollar-a-Day.html>





Environment Control

How quickly can you create a working
Production environment?

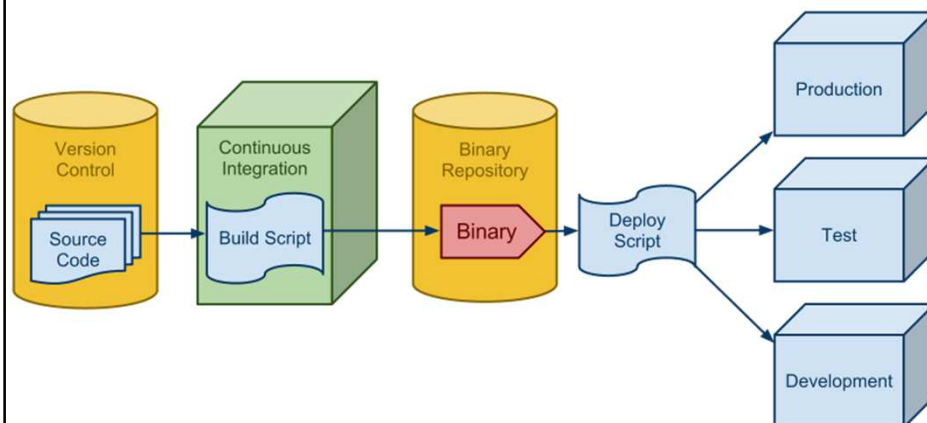
➤ video example: <http://youtu.be/dBtYXFxa5Iq>

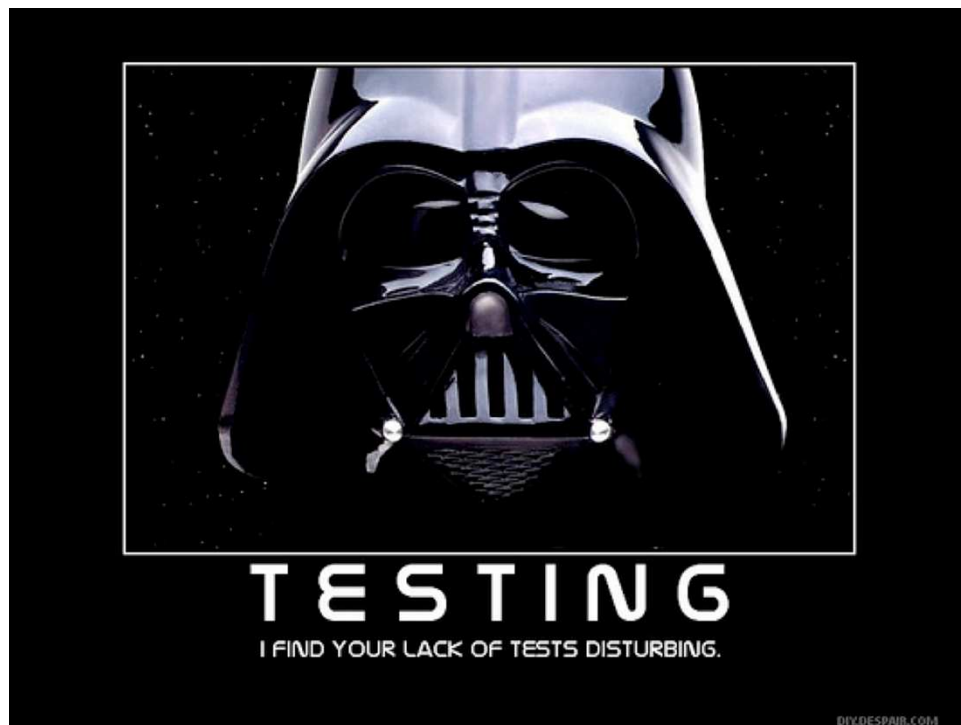
Version Control

Version Everything! (except build output)

Dependencies:	build tools can help you here. Componentize app. Import Libraries
Configurations:	O/S, database, middleware. Environment specific. Keep separate than source.
Data:	Schema and Data

Build Once, Deploy Many





Testing is NOT a Phase

- A Tester has two roles:
 - 1) Act as a customer/user representative
 - 2) Make the Quality of the system transparent

The diagram illustrates the relationship between testing types and development phases. A triangle on the left represents development phases: Scheduling, Configuration, Data Integrity, Directory Structures, Permissions, and Views. A large rectangle on the right represents testing types: Functional Tests, End to End Tests, Story Tests/Examples, Component Integration Tests, User Acceptance Tests, Exploratory Tests, Usability Tests, Performance Tests, Load Tests, and Tools. The triangle is divided into four quadrants: Q1 (bottom-left), Q2 (top-left), Q3 (top-right), and Q4 (bottom-right). The quadrants are labeled with testing types: Q1 (Component Integration Tests), Q2 (Functional Tests, End to End Tests, Story Tests/Examples), Q3 (User Acceptance Tests, Exploratory Tests, Usability Tests), and Q4 (Performance Tests, Load Tests). The quadrants are also labeled with development phases: Q1 (Scheduling, Configuration, Data Integrity, Directory Structures, Permissions, Views), Q2 (Scheduling, Configuration, Data Integrity, Directory Structures, Permissions, Views), Q3 (Scheduling, Configuration, Data Integrity, Directory Structures, Permissions, Views), and Q4 (Scheduling, Configuration, Data Integrity, Directory Structures, Permissions, Views). The quadrants are also labeled with testing types: Q1 (Component Integration Tests), Q2 (Functional Tests, End to End Tests, Story Tests/Examples), Q3 (User Acceptance Tests, Exploratory Tests, Usability Tests), and Q4 (Performance Tests, Load Tests).

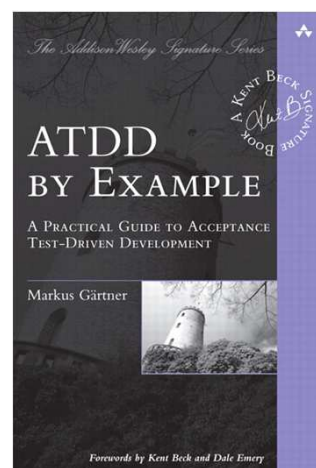
GOIKO AZUJE



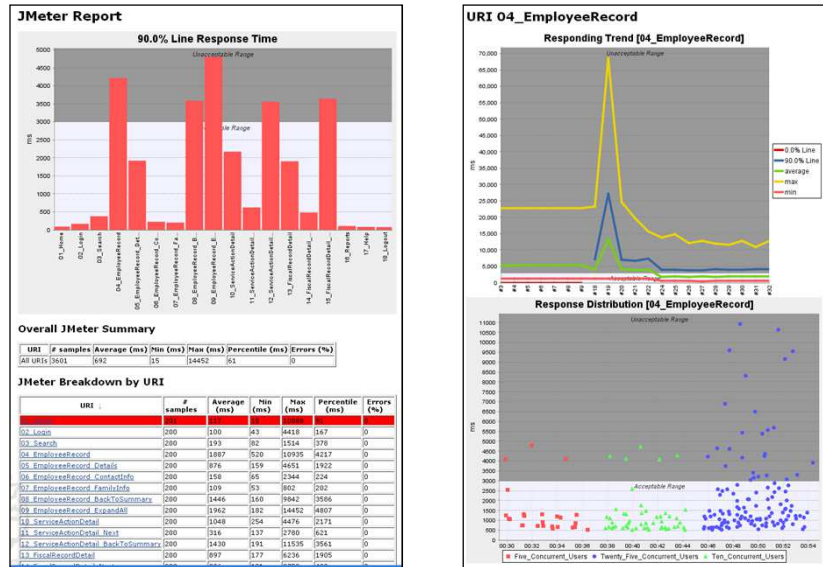
**SPECIFICATION
BY EXAMPLE**

How successful teams deliver the right software

 MANNING



Automate Performance Testing



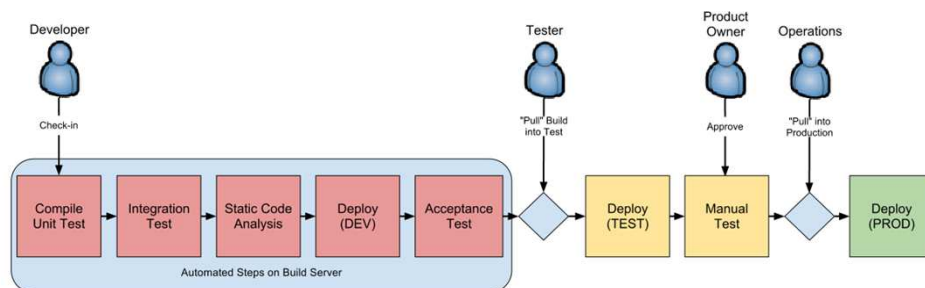
Deployment Pipelines



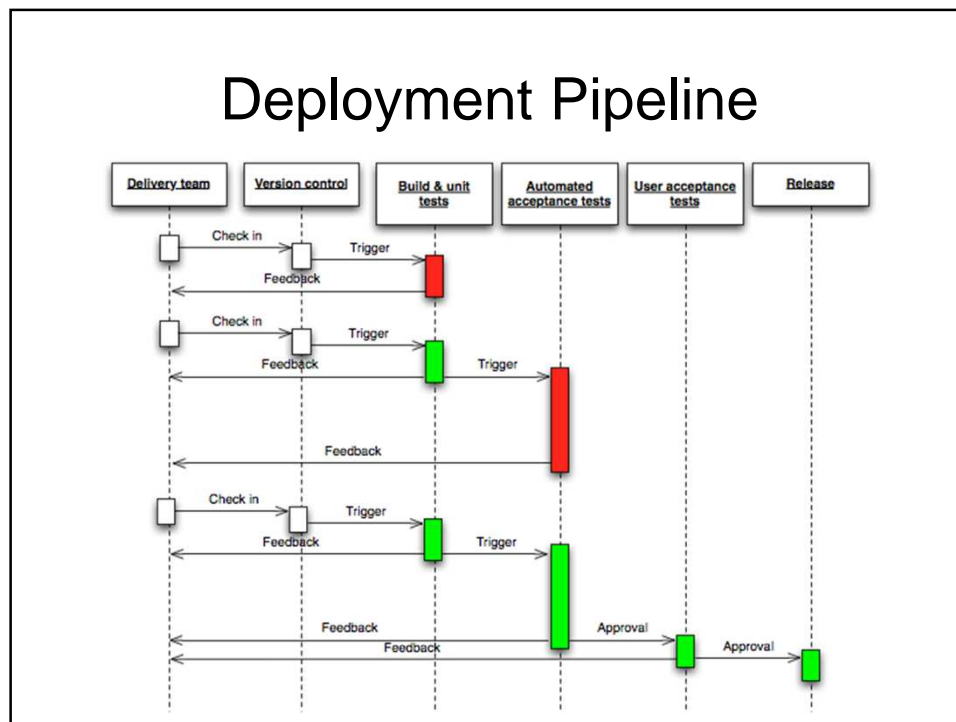
Deployment Pipelines

A Deployment Pipeline is an automated process for getting software from version control into the hands of your users.

Deployment Pipelines (aka Build Pipelines)



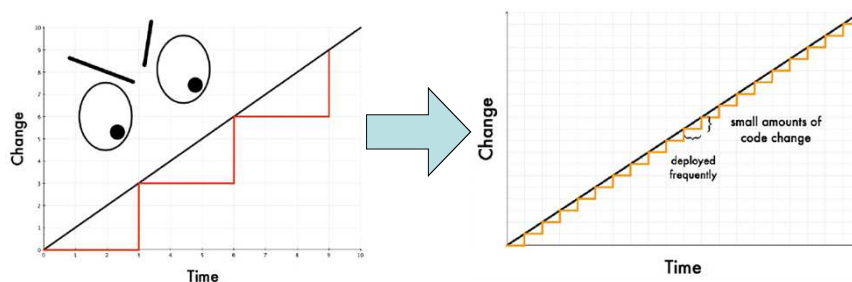
(graphic from Mike McGarr)



**release !=
deployment**

Reducing Release Risk

- Low risk releases are incremental



John Allspaw: "Ops Metametrics" <http://slidesha.re/dsSZlr>

8 Principles of Continuous Delivery

1. The process for releasing/deploying software **MUST** be repeatable and reliable.
2. Automate everything!
3. If something is difficult or painful, do it more often.
4. Keep everything in source control.

<http://jamesbetteley.wordpress.com/2011/08/04/continuous-delivery/>

8 Principles of Continuous Delivery

5. Done means “released”
6. Build Quality in!
7. Everybody has responsibility for the release process.
8. Improve continuously.

<http://jamesbetteley.wordpress.com/2011/08/04/continuous-delivery/>

People are the Key

- Get everyone together at the beginning
- Keep meeting
- Make it easy for everyone to see what's happening
- *Continuous improvement (kaizen)*

What Skills Did You See?

1. What things (activities, skills, knowledge) do you feel you can contribute to the success of Continuous Delivery in your company?
2. What learning/growth opportunities do you see for yourself?



If you have more questions, ask anytime.

Paul Carvalho

[@can_test](#)

Paul@STAQS.com

I am a woman in process. I'm just trying like everybody else. I try to take every conflict, every experience, and learn from it.

Life is never dull.

~ Oprah Winfrey

He who would learn to fly one day must first learn to stand and walk and run and climb and dance; one cannot fly into flying.

~ Friedrich Nietzsche

Final word: checkout: <http://continuousdelivery.com/>